

INDEX

2,2'-azino-bis-3-
ethylbenzthiazoline-6-
sulphonic acid *see* ABTS

ABTS, 85–87

alkaloids, 6

Andrographis paniculata *see*

hempedu bumi

andrographolide, 67, 72

antibacterial effects, 70

anticancer

herbal plants, 71

antimalarial drug, 19

ATR, 116–17

atropin, 19

attenuated total reflectance *see*

ATR

belalai gajah, 6, 23, 67

bidara, 2, 54

bioactivity, 82

biopiracy, 29–30

cabang tiga, 73

cadmium, 52

cardioprotective effects, 39

cardiovascular diseases *see*

CVDs

celiac disease, 43–44

Centella asiatica *see* pegaga

chemometrics, 115, 126

Clinacanthus nutans *see* belalai

gajah

cordycepin, 39

cosmeceuticals, 1, 49, 51, 54

Cosmos caudatus *see* ulam raja

cryoprotectant, 41

curcumin, 4, 135, 140

CVDs, 73

cytotoxicity, 87–89, 139

data mining, 124

dry ozonation, 101–02

ethnobotanical database, 18, 28

far infrared spectroscopy *see* FIR

FIR, 115

flavonoids, 5, 84

fourier transform infrared
spectroscopy *see* FTIR
FTIR, 3, 12, 114, 116–17

hempedu bumi, 72

herbal

bioactives, 10
cosmetics, 54
remedies benefits, 73

hydrodistillation, 59

hydroquinone, 52

kacip fatimah, 5, 23, 35, 38

kaduk, 21, 26, 28

antioxidant, 69
flavanoids, 69

Labisia pumila *see* kacip fatimah

mahkota dewa, 80, 81, 83–84

anticancer activity, 87
benefits, 83
biological activity, 85

Malaysian herbs, 65, 74

mangiferin, 82

Melicope lunu-ankenda *see* cabang
tiga

microencapsulation, 41

microorganism, 19, 41, 82, 101

middle infrared spectroscopy *see*
MIR

MIR, 115–16

misai kucing, 5–6, 24, 35
traditional uses, 65

morphine, 19

mydriatic agent, 19

nanoencapsulation, 8, 38, 100

nanoparticle, 4

nanotechnology, 4, 8, 100, 132,
140

national key economic areas *see*
NKEA

near infrared spectroscopy *see*
NIR

neurodegenerative diseases, 72

NIR, 115

NKEA, 23, 26

nutraceutical, 33–34, 39, 99

Orthosipon stamineus *see* misai
kucing

pacific yew tree, 19

paclitaxel, 19

partial least squares regression
see PLSR

pegaga, 69, 72–73, 80

phalerin, 81, 83, 87

Phaleria macrocarpa *see* mahkota
dewa

phenolic acids, 6

phytochemicals, 2

phytomedicine, 64, 145

phytopharmaceuticals, 3, 63
bioactive compounds, 63

Piper sarmentosum *see* kaduk

PLSR, 126

saponins, 7
scavenging, 81–82, 85
skincare products, 53
support vector regression *see*
 SVR
SVR, 126
synthetic perfumes, 60

tannins, 6
TCM, 12, 14, 21, 72
terpenoids, 7

tongkat ali, 7, 23, 72
traditional Chinese medicine *see*
 TCM
ulam raja, 69
ultraviolet c-light emitting
 diode inactivation *see* UVC-
 LED
UVC-LED, 101–03

Ziziphus mauritiana *see* bidara