

INDEX

- agriculture, 2
- artificial intelligence, 5
- biodiversity
 - conservation, 2, 8–9
 - depletion, 8
 - extinction, 101, 109
 - protection, 1–2, 13
- campus sustainability, 26
- cargo breakdown form, 37
- circular economy, 5, 7
- climate change, 3, 104
- Coronavirus Disease 19. *see*
 - COVID-19
- COVID-19, 34, 38
 - pandemic, 78
- Cronbach's alpha, 17, 86, 108
 - coefficient, 107
- customer satisfaction, 6, 63, 70, 77, 94
- cyber-physical production
 - system, 42
- Decade of Education for Sustainable Development, 14
- deforestation, 8, 101, 109
- degraded ecosystems, 9
- delivery
 - service quality, 88–89, 92, 95
 - strategy, 43
- descriptive analysis, 83
- eco-friendly packaging, 6, 66
- e-commerce logistics, 77–79, 87
- economic pillar, 12
- ecosystem restoration, 8
- education for sustainable
 - development, 13
- energy efficiency, 14
- environmental
 - conservation, 8
 - degradation, 2, 5
 - sustainability, 12
- expert opinion assessment, 48
- focus group discussion, 48, 53

- global climate change, 109
- green building initiatives, 4
- green transportation, 14
- Industry 4.0, 2, 5, 42–43, 48
- innovative technologies, 5
- Jabatan Laut Malaysia, 31, 35–36
- Kendall analysis, 48, 54
- knowledge management, 41
- labor rights, 5, 8
- logistics
 - effectiveness, 61
 - operation, 62
 - operations, 62, 65
 - optimization, 2
 - output, 62
 - procedures, 61
 - systems, 61
- logistics service providers. *see* LSP
- logistics service quality. *see* LSQ
- LSP, 77, 79, 81, 87, 89
- LSQ, 6, 78, 80–81, 83, 90, 93
- Malaysia Sustainable Palm Oil. *see* MSPO
- Malaysian Palm Oil Board. *see* MPOB
- manufacturing
 - efficiency, 46
 - facilities, 45
 - global settings, 45
 - organization, 44
 - process, 43, 46
- MPOB, 105–06, 109
- MSPO, 102–03, 105, 109–10
 - principle, 110
 - principles, 106
- musculoskeletal disorder, 102
- natural resource management, 8–9
- operational efficiency, 6
- packaging solutions, 65–66
- palm oil industry, 2, 8, 101–02, 109–10
- Pearson correlation, 18, 22, 83
 - coefficient, 91
- PEM, 41, 47, 52, 56
- preserving global ecosystems, 13
- production equipment
 - manufacturing. *see* PEM
- production volume, 45
- project management, 42
- quality of services, 30
- Regional Vessel Operator, 31, 37
- regression analysis, 18–19
- resilience, 2

- resource depletion, 5
- resource efficiency, 5
- restoring ecosystems, 9
- reverse logistics, 7, 81, 88, 92
- Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil, 8
- Ship Clearance System, 35
- shipping industry, 29
- smart packaging, 65
 - solutions, 66
- social pillar, 13
- SOP, 31–33, 39
- standard operating procedure.
 - see* SOP
- supply chain, 6–7, 38, 79, 106
 - initiatives, 61
 - logistics, 62
 - management, 7, 65
 - practices, 7
 - sustainability, 64, 66
 - value, 61
- sustainability, 1, 11
 - acceptance, 12
 - campus initiatives, 4
 - challenges, 5
 - curricula, 15
 - ecological, 9
 - factor, 106
 - factors, 109
 - goals, 67
 - hurdles, 5
 - implementation, 24
 - initiatives, 3, 14, 16
 - integration, 13, 25
 - issues, 3
 - knowledge, 25
 - pillars, 8
 - principles, 3, 108
 - standards, 111
 - universities' efforts, 3
- sustainability in agriculture, 8
- sustainability in universities, 14
- sustainable
 - packaging solutions, 64
 - practices, 1, 4, 15, 65
 - production equipment, 2
 - transportation, 4
- technological advancements,
 - 70–71
- towards sustainability, 23
- variety of product, 44
- vessel operational flow, 32
- vessel operations, 2, 4, 31
 - formalities, 31
- waste management, 14
- water conservation, 14