

OPTICAL
HORIZONS
**ADVANCING
COMMUNICATION
AND SENSING**

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AND SENSING**

Edited by
NURUL ASHIKIN DAUD
NUR NAJAHATUL HUDA SARIS



www.penerbit.utm.my

2024

First Edition 2024

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Editor: **NURUL ASHIKIN DAUD & NUR NAJAHATUL HUDA SARIS**

Editor Penyelaras/*Acquisition Editor*: **MAZLAN SAID**

Pereka Kulit / *Cover Designer*: **FAHAMIN ABDUL GHANI**

Diatur huruf oleh / *Typeset by*:

NURUL ASHIKIN DAUD & NUR NAJAHATUL HUDA SARIS

Faculty of Electrical Engineering

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MALAYSIA

81310 UTM Johor Bahru

Johor Darul Ta'zim, MALAYSIA

Diterbitkan di Malaysia oleh:

PENERBIT UTM PRESS

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MALAYSIA

81310 UTM Johor Bahru

Johor Darul Ta'zim, MALAYSIA

(PENERBIT UTM ahli MAJLIS PENERBITAN

ILMIAH MALAYSIA–MAPIM dan MABOPA

dengan no. keahlian 9101)

Dicetak di Malaysia oleh:

JASAMAX ENTERPRISE

No. 16, Jalan Kebudayaan 2

Taman Universiti

81300 Skudai, Johor, MALAYSIA



Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

A catalogue record for this book is available from the

National Library of Malaysia

ISBN 978-983-52-2052-4

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PREFACE

Optical Horizons: Advancing Communication and Sensing is a collaborative work authored by esteemed experts in the field of optical communication devices and sensors that delves into the latest advancements in this photonics technology. Our endeavour, which represents the joint efforts of the Lightwave Communication Research Group (LCRG) at the Faculty of Electrical Engineering (*Fakulti Kejuruteraan Elektrik, FKE*), Universiti Teknologi Malaysia Johor Bahru, together with the collective expertise of researchers who are at the forefront of optical technology, aims to provide an illuminating resource for those engaged in the intricate world of optical technology. In this book, you will find a comprehensive exploration of the latest developments in optical fibre technology, focusing on key components such as amplifiers, lasers, and sensors. We hope this book will be useful to researchers and students studying optical photonics. We express our gratitude to the LCRG members, contributors, and FKE for their encouragement and support throughout the completion of this book.

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Universiti Teknologi Malaysia
2024

